

# **UW PACC CASE STUDY**

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# **GENERAL DISCLOSURES**

The University of Washington School of Medicine also gratefully acknowledges receipt of educational grant support for this activity from the Washington State Legislature through the Safety-Net Hospital Assessment, working to expand access to psychiatric services throughout Washington State.



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UW PACC is also supported by Coordinated Care of Washington



# RICHARD RIES DISCLOSURES

- No Commercial Links
- NIH grants on
  - Preventing Addiction Related Suicide
  - Treatment of Severe Alcohol Dep with Inj Naltrexone and Harm Reduction Therapy
  - Treatment Native American Indian Alcohol Dep with Contingency Management
  - PTSD Treatment in Persons Using no Versus daily Cannabis
- SAMHSA
  - Expanding MAT for Opioids into Primary Care.



- Penny is a 21 you w female who comes to primary care for chronic stomach pain, and reveals she has been IV heroin user for the last 2 years and has had a few low grade infections around injection sites, no "female" exam in a year or two.
- From 15-18 yo she had been hospitalized psychiatrically 2 times, for suicide attempts, self harm,. Started smoking MJ when she was 14.
   Denies other significant medical issues



 She denied current active suicidal thoughts, plans or actions, but said suicide has always been in the back of her mind since she was 12.

 Thinks her stomach problems are due to worry about her life and might be an ulcer.



Now what to do? You have 30 min intake.

• 1. Tell her she is too ill and needs inpatient treatment or to go to a different clinic?

•	2.	More	history,	what?
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• Acute exam, tests, what?

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### **RIES CASE P4:**

#### OK- now what? It's been almost 30 minutes

What kind of engagement strategies?

Around What?

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• What to do if she does NOT want to do anything with her Heroin use?



- She starts BupNx 8 mg a day in your primary care clinic
  - What kind of psychosocial help would be best now?
  - What can you realistically offer?

- She stabilizes quickly, Stomach pain gone, mood is good, has hope for the future, reports no drug use, and Utoxes negative for any drugs for 1 month
- Most people she knows are still using. Boyfriend is still using.



#### Now What to Do?

- 1. Start a formal addictions program
- No changes- keep on with current program, it seems to be working
- 3. No changes but meet with she and BF
- 4. Work on 12 step facilitation?
  - How do you do this?



- At 4 months she stops Bup, uses Heroin for a week, in time of stress, reports this to staff before Utox shows it, ... now back on Bup, but Feeling Suicidal
- Boyfriend doesn't want her to use. He is trying to quit, was on Methadone in past.
- Now what should the clinicians do?
  - 1. Nothing -leave things alone, no Rx changes
  - 2. Increase the BupNx from 8 to 12 or 16 mg
  - 3. Suicide Screening— What?
  - 4. Increase 1-1's , or refer to Addictions Program
  - 5. More TSF (Twelve Step Facilitation- she hasn't been going)
  - 6. Meet with BF and pt,-- he needs to get on Opioid Rx



Now a year later... ie 12 months after intake-

- Pt stable on 8 mg BupNx, no uses in almost a year, now active in NA with good sponsor who supports Bup,
- No Stomach issues, had recent general and normal OB/Gyn exam.
- BF is mostly clean taking/buying a friend's BupNx (works, not on Medicaid, has NO insurance. Pt working half time (I suspect she is sharing her Bup with BF)
- 3 of pts Heroin friends have come to clinic, all doing fairly well.

They all like you and clinic and you just got voted one of the best doctors/clinics in \_\_\_\_\_\_ !!!!!

